

Key Idea

We can find the areas of polygons to find surface area.

Vocabulary

- surface area

Materials

- grid paper



Think It Through

- I can **get information from the picture**.
- I can **use logical reasoning** to find the formula for surface area.

Surface Area

LEARN

Activity

How can you find a formula for the surface area of a rectangular prism?

The **surface area (SA)** of a rectangular prism is the sum of the areas of all its faces. The box at the right is a rectangular prism.

The diagram at the right below is a net for this box. The amount of wrapping paper you need for a package depends on the surface area.

Step 1 Copy this diagram. Label all the lengths and widths of the rectangles.

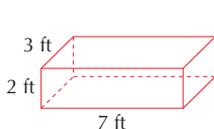
Step 2 Use the measurements to find the areas of the six rectangles. What is their sum? **712 square units**

- Which pairs of faces are congruent?
See above right.
- Explain why the expression below gives the surface area of the box. Use the expression to find the area of the box.

$$2 \times (\text{area of front}) + 2 \times (\text{area of top}) + 2 \times (\text{area of left})$$

See margin.

- Write a formula for surface area (SA) of a rectangular prism with length ℓ , width w , and height h .
 $SA = 2 \times (\ell \times w) + 2 \times (\ell \times h) + 2 \times (w \times h)$
- Use the formula to find the surface area of the prisms below.



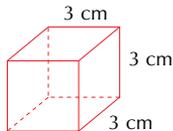
front top left

$$2(2 \times 7) + 2(3 \times 7) + 2(2 \times 3) = \frac{?}{82}$$

The surface area is $\frac{?}{82}$ ft².

- Find the surface area of a cube with each edge 9 ft. **486 ft²**

- Reasoning** Which box needs more wrapping paper? Show your work. **See margin.**

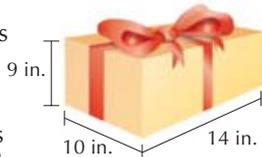


front top left

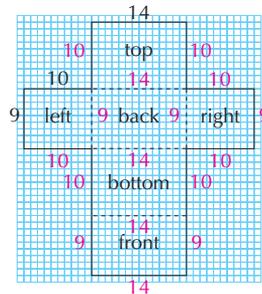
$$2\left(\frac{?}{3 \times 3}\right) + 2\left(\frac{?}{3 \times 3}\right) + 2\left(\frac{?}{3 \times 3}\right) = \frac{?}{54}$$

The surface area is $\frac{?}{54}$ cm².

Note that $2 \times (2 \times 7)$ can be written as $2(2 \times 7)$.



- Top and bottom; Left and right; Front and back**



WARM UP

Find the area of each rectangle with length ℓ and width w .

- ℓ : 8 m and w : 16 m
128 m²
- ℓ : 6 ft and w : 10 ft
60 ft²

